

Message Text

SECRET

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ACTION EUR-25

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 CIAE-00 PM-09 INR-10 L-03 NEA-10

NSAE-00 PA-03 RSC-01 PRS-01 GAC-01 USIA-12 TRSE-00

MBFR-03 SAJ-01 IO-12 AEC-11 ACDA-19 OMB-01 H-02

NSC-10 SS-15 RSR-01 /151 W
----- 055390

R 121905 Z APR 73

FM AMEMBASSY ROME

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8288

INFO SECDEF WASHDC

CINCEUR

USDELMC

USNMR SHAPE

DA

JCS

CINCUSAREUR

USDOCOSOUTH

CG SETAF

USMISSION NATO

AMCONSUL MILAN

S E C R E T ROME 2941

E. O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MARR NATO IT

SUBJECT: PROJECT FENDER

REFS: A. USNMR SHAPE DTG 141700 Z MAR 73

B. STATE 045507 (NOTAL)

1. LETTER TO ADMIRAL HENKE FROM GENERAL GOODPASTER REQUESTING
GOI APPROVAL OF DEPLOYMENT OF AIRBORNE BATTALION TO VICENZA,
TRANSMITTED BY REF A, HAS FOR PAST FOUR WEEKS BEEN STAFFED BY
ITALIAN ARMY AND MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. EMBASSY OFFICER, IN
CALL AT FOREIGN OFFICE ON APRIL 11, WAS INFORMED THAT MOD HAD
JUST CONVEYED STRONG RECOMMENDATION FOR APPROVAL OF PROPOSAL
TO FOREIGN OFFICE. CONCERNED MFA OFFICIAL (DA RIN) SAID THAT
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PROPOSITION MUST NOW BE SUBMITTED TO FOREIGN MINISTER MEDICI AND PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE FOR POLITICAL APPROVAL. HE ADDED THAT HE WAS IN PROCESS OF PREPARING AFFIRMATIVE RECOMMENDATION BUT WISHED CLARIFICATION ON NUMBER OF POINTS.

2. DA RIN ASKED FOR ADDITIONAL BACKGROUND ON FORMER AMBASSADOR MARTIN'S CONVERSATIONS WITH THEN PRIME MINISTER RUMOR REGARDING THE 1969-70 REDCOSTE PROGRAM AND WHAT WAS DISCUSSED BY WAY OF POSSIBLE COMPENSATORY FUTURE INCREASES (REFERRED TO IN GENERAL GOODPASTER'S LETTER, REF A). DA RIN ALSO INQUIRED AS TO WHETHER THE U. S. HAD CONSIDERED THE BATTALION DEPLOYMENT IN THE LIGHT OF ON-GOING MBFR TALKS. AND FINALLY, HE ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS ANY URGENCY INVOLVED IN THE DEPLOYMENT. IN RESPONSE, EMBOFF REVIEWED REDCOSTE BACKGROUND, DREW ON REF B REGARDING MBFR ANGLE, AND STRESSED DESIRABILITY OF SECURING GOI APPROVAL BY THE END OF THIS MONTH, SO AS TO PERMIT THE " ESTABLISHMENT OF THE BATTALION AT EDERLE BY AUGUST 31 (APRIL 11 EKERN- DEVINE TELCON), CITING BUDGETARY AND POTENTIAL POLITICAL PROBLEMS, I. E., MBFR, IF DEPLOYMENT DELAYED MUCH BEYOND THIS DATE. EMBOFF ALSO SUGGESTED THAT GOI MIGHT WISH TO CONSIDER FAVORABLE IMPACT ON AFFIRMATIVE DECISION WOULD HAVE ON WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES IF APPROVAL WERE GIVEN PRIOR TO PRIME MINISTER ANDREOTTI'S UPCOMING VISIT TO WASHINGTON.

3. DA RIN EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR THE INFORMATION PROVIDED AND PROMISED TO EXPEDITE MFA STAFFING OF PROPOSAL, INDICATING THAT HE WOULD STRONGLY ENDORSE THE MOD'S FAVORABLE RECOMMENDATION.

4. ON APRIL 12, WE BROUGHT PRIME MINISTER'S DIPLOMATIC ADVISER (CAGIATI) UP TO DATE ON PROPOSAL AND MADE POINT REGARDING TIMING OF GOI DECISION AGAINST BACKDROP OF ANDREOTTI VISIT. HE GRASPED MESSAGE IMMEDIATELY AND INDICATED HE WOULD LOOK INTO STATUS OF FOREIGN OFFICE STAFFING.

5. COMMENT: BASED ON THE ABOVE, WE ARE REASONABLY CERTAIN OF EVENTUAL GOI APPROVAL OF FENDER. WHILE IT IS POSSIBLE THAT WE MAY EVEN GET INFORMALLY BEFORE ANDREOTTI VISIT, TIMING MAY YET PROVE TO BE A PROBLEM. AT THE RISK OF APPEARING CASSANDRA-LIKE, THERE REMAINS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE GOI WILL ULTIMATELY DECIDE THAT THE DEPLOYMENT SHOULD NOT FOLLOW ON THE HEELS OF ANDREOTTI'S WASHINGTON VISIT. THERE ARE MANY KEY ITALIAN
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OFFICIALS WHO MIGHT WELL ARGUE THAT THE INEVITABLE OUTCRY

FROM THE LEFT WILL BE MORE TELLING IF IT CAN DEPICT ANDREOTTI
AS HAVING HIS ARM TWISTED IN WASHINGTON WITH THE RESULT THAT
ANOTHER LA MADDALENA IS BEING FOISTED ON THE ITALIAN PEOPLE.
THESE OFFICIALS, WE BELIEVE, WILL RECOMMEND A DELAY OF SEVERAL
MONTHS IN APPROVING THE DEPLOYMENT. WE SHOULD HAVE A BETTER
READING ON WHERE MATTERS STAND IN A FEW DAYS. DEPENDING ON THIS
WILL BE THE TACK WASHINGTON SHOULD TAKE DURING DISCUSSIONS
ON THE SUBJECT DURING ANDREOTTI' S VISIT. VOLPE

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*** Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a

*** Current Classification *** SECRET

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 12 APR 1973
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: golinofr
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1973ROME02941
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: RR
Errors: n/a
Film Number: n/a
From: ROME
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1973/newtext/t19730441/aaaaigzm.tel
Line Count: 127
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE
Office: ACTION EUR
Original Classification: SECRET
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: SECRET
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: 73 STATE 045507
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: golinofr
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 17 SEP 2001
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <17-Sep-2001 by shawdg>; APPROVED <22 FEB 2002 by golinofr>
Review Markings:

Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
30 JUN 2005

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: <DBA CORRECTED> gwr 971229
Subject: PROJECT FENDER
TAGS: MARR, IT, NATO
To: CINCEUR
CINCUSAREUR
DA
EUR
JCS
MC
SECSTATE WASHDC

USNMR SHAPE

WASHDC

Type: TE

Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005